

2024 Lobbying Expenditures by Certain Trade Associations	
Trade Association Name	Amount of Dues uses for non-deductible lobbying expenses
Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA)	\$2,631,656
Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO)	
US Chamber	\$160,000
California Life Sciences Association	\$750
Healthcare Leadership Council	
Total	\$2,792,406

YTD: December 31, 2024