## Country report: Belgium

## Because there is more to do

Opening the conversation:
How can pharma companies better respond to the health and wellbeing needs of patients?

[^0]

## What more can we do, to help support Belgian patients along their treatment journeys?

Findings of the deep-dive survey of patients and healthcare professionals in Belgium
Bristol Myers Squibb's mission is to discover, develop and deliver innovative medicines that help patients prevail over serious disease. But we firmly believe that there is more we can do - beyond delivering innovative medicines - to help support patients and their loved ones. It is this belief that led to the creation of the initiative 'Because there is more to do'.

## It all starts with listening

Along this journey to discover peoples' needs and what could be our wider role in society, we opened up to peoples' views through a series of surveys.

## We wanted to learn

- What are the healthcare challenges and unmet needs of people and their loved ones?
- What can be done to improve peoples' lives and make a bigger contribution?
- How can pharma companies better help to support them?
- What is peoples' opinion of pharma companies and their role in society?

What you told us

- This report presents the findings of the Belgium patient \& professional survey.*
- A public EU-wide survey** was also done, open to people across eight countries.

Read the public survey report here.

## What's next?

Thank you for taking the time to share your thoughts and ideas and for your transparency and honesty. Your insights will inspire new approaches. This survey is the starting point for a deeper engagement with patient groups and the healthcare community in Belgium. We will now explore with partners, ideas for new initiatives and activities that respond to the needs that people have voiced.


The 'Because There is More To Do' survey:
*The patient \& professional survey of stakeholders in Belgium was based on two anonymous online surveys: one with feedback from 120 primary care physicians, cardiologists and oncologists; another with responses from 30 oncology or atrial fibrillation patients, and caregivers of patients with these conditions. In addition, exploratory qualitative research was done with patient advocacy groups, to gain greater insights.

For full details on this survey please see the Annex.
** Respondents contributed to the public survey from Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, the Netherlands, Norway, Switzerland and Sweden.


Synthesis report
Public survey What you told us
Read the full public survey report (consolidated results of 8 European markets).


## Identifying key needs along the patient journey

Across the patient journey there are a broad range of needs, dependent on individuals' exact circumstances and conditions. However patients, patient association groups and physicians in Belgium identify the following areas as key needs across the patient journey.


Unmet needs

## Some healthcare professionals would like to see pharma invest in education initiatives for disease prevention

Among those healthcare professionals who took part in the survey who believe pharma should invest in local activities* HCPs

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { would most like to see pharma invest in } \\
& \text { 'supporting education initiatives } \\
& \text { for disease prevention'. } \\
& \text { (from a list of 10) } \\
& \text { " of those who said they agree that pharmaceutical companies should } \\
& \text { support activities in partnership with patient groups, support activities in } \\
& \text { partnership with other pharmaceutical companies or support patients beyond } \\
& \text { medicinal treatment (on a five-point scale, from a list of } 11 \text { items, n=119). }
\end{aligned}
$$

## 66

$\qquad$
Some patient groups that took part in our research need help raising knowledge on diseases as a whole and knowledge of available/new treatments for patients specifically. The way in which the groups we spoke to as part of our research aim to increase knowledge can vary dependent on the patient groups they cater to. For example, some groups focus on raising awareness of a certain cancer types, and they lobby around that.

Unmet needs
Making a diagnosis was among the most common Top-5 challenges for physicians

of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'determining the diagnosis' among their Top-5 most challenging stages for managing patients. (from a list of 28)

## 66

 Insights from patient groups造果
Some patient groups also identify from their experiences that achieving a correct and timely diagnosis can be difficult. Some report patients having a lengthy diagnosis journey which could then worsen their prognosis. Lobbying for education and testing protocols is where pharma could help.

Unmet needs

## Both healthcare professionals \& patients acknowledge disease education can be challenging


of physicians who took part in the survey would like to be able to support their patients more, beyond the provision of medicines or surgery, with 'educating the patient about their condition'. (from a list of 28)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'understanding the condition' among the five most challenging stages of their condition. (from a list of 23)


## 66

Most patient groups that took part in our research acknowledge the difficulties that patients have coming to understand their disease, hence their aim is to raise knowledge, awareness and educate patients in various ways.
"When you were in that period and are in that phase of the diagnosis of course a lot overwhelms you. And a lot of info comes in, but also a lot is lost."

Qualitative research

```
Unmet needs
```


## Physicians find discussing treatment options a challenge; patients \& caregivers value more support


of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'discussing treatment options with the patient' among their Top-5 most challenging stages for managing patients. (from a list of 28)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey identified 'being consulted or empowered in treatment decisions' as a Top-5 area where they would have valued more support. (from a list of 23)


## 66

Insights from patient groups

R88
208
PAGs

Some patient groups that took part in our research often have patients and their loved ones asking questions about current and future 'treatment options' that sometimes they feel unequipped to answer.
"Medication doesn't work the same way for everybody, people always have to be very careful with them."


Unmet needs
Physicians would like to support patients more to access innovative treatments; patients say accessing these treatments is a Top-5 challenge

of physicians who took part in the survey would like to be able to support their patients more with 'access to innovative treatments'. (from a list of 28)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey identified 'access to innovative treatments' as one of the Top- 5 areas where they would have valued more support. (from a list of 23)


of physicians who took part in the survey would like to be able to support their patients more with 'managing treatment side effects'. (from a list of 28)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'living with the side effects-of the medication' among the five most challenging stages of their condition. (from a list of 23)

## 66

Some patient groups that took part in the research identify that coping with treatment side effects alongside disease symptoms can be a challenge for patients.

Interpreting the symptoms is sometimes very difficult, but it's a very important thing and it's also something that people often have to deal with."

Qualitative research


## Unmet needs

## All stakeholders agree that more can be done to help patients manage \& adapt to their condition



Patients Caregivers

Among the five most challenging stages of their condition,

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'managing the physical impact of the condition on the family'. (from a list of 23)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'learning to adapt to live with the condition'. (from a list of 23)

กㅇ
HOPs
When doctors who took part in the survey selected their Top-5 challenging stages for managing patients,
26\%
selected 'helping patients to adapt to living with the condition' (from a list of 28)
and when asked to select their Top-5 stages where more support would be valued, beyond the provision of medicines and surgery,

$$
240 / \begin{aligned}
& \text { selected 'helping patients to adapt } \\
& \text { to living with the condition'. } \\
& \text { (from a list of 28) }
\end{aligned}
$$

## 66

888
Reg
MAGs

Some patient groups in our research already offer a range of practical and emotional support.
"The emotional thing of trying to accept it? Accepting that you have cancer that certain things are going to change, That nothing is ever going to be the same as before. That's one of the hardest things."

Qualitative research

## $\leftarrow$ <br> Unmet needs <br> Carer support was identified as a need by both patients and healthcare professionals

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'carer support' among the five services they would most like access to. (from a list of 19)

## 26\%

of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'carer support' among the five services that would most improve patients' experience living with their condition. (from a list of 19)


66

Insights from patient groups

Q80 Carer support is not spontaneously mentioned as a service by the PAGs we spoke to in Belgium

```
Unmet needs
```


## Coping with mental stress was a common Top-5 challenge among patients and a Top- 5 area where physicians want to give more support


of physicians who took part in the survey select 'helping patients to cope with the mental stress caused by the condition among their Top-5 as an area to provide more support to their patients, beyond the provision of medicine and surgery.
(from a list of 28)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey select 'coping with mental stress caused by the condition' among their Top-5 most challenging stages for them or the person they care for. (from a list of 23)

## 66

 Some patient groups that took part in the research identified that the physical burden of the condition brings a lot on patients' psychological and emotional wellbeing, to the extent patients sometimes feel unable to turn to their immediate support network (family and friends) so peer support is vital."In Belgium we can always call on the psychologist at the hospital and I always try to advise people who are having a hard time to use that, both the family and the partners and the patient."

## Having enough time to spend with patients was

 a Top-5 challenge among physicians
of physicians who took part in the survey selected "having sufficient time to provide adequate care to all the patients I have to manage' among their Top-5 most challenging stages for managing patients. (from a list of 28)
 of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'more time in medicall consultations' among the five services they would most like to access to. (from a list of 19)

## 66

## Insights from patient group

QRe
Some patient groups from our research also identify a challenge, that patients receive a lot of information about their condition and how it might affect their life in various ways, which can be very overwhelming, meaning many don't have the headspace to ask healthcare
PAGs professionals important questions about their care.


## Views \& perceptions of pharma

## Toward new roles for pharma

## How can we best take action to help support patients' unmet needs?

Reflecting on the unmet needs voiced by patients and professionals in this survey, the rich and informative feedback that was shared reveals new areas where respondents think pharma can do more. The following two sections present these groups' current views of pharma and their suggestions for how pharma can support in new ways.

## How well do survey respondents know pharma companies?

The majority of patients and healthcare professionals in Belgium say they have a 'fair amount or
68\%



## Views \& perceptions of pharma

## Most healthcare professionals \& patients want to see pharma have a positive impact beyond the delivery of medicines

| Deliver innovative medicines | $92 \%$ |  | $87 \%$ | Ensure that all patients get fast access to new medicines and therapies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Improve patients' quality of life | $89 \%$ | Expectations of | $73 \%$ | Be responsible corporate citizens in my country |
| Ensure that all patients get fast access to new medicines and therapies | $88 \%$ | pharmaceutical companies | $73 \%$ | Be strongly embedded in my country's society |
| Ensure that all patients get equal access to new medicines and therapies | $86 \%$ | Percentage of respondents who agree or strongly | $700 / 0$ | Deliver innovative medicines |
| Be responsible corporate citizens in my country | $83 \%$ | with each statement. | $670 / 0$ | Help to support activities in partnership with patient groups |
| Support activities in partnership with healthcare professionals | $83 \%$ |  | $67 \%$ | Help to support patients beyond medicinal treatment |
| Take an active part in contributing to a cost-effective healthcare system | $83 \%$ |  |  |  |



## How can BMS help support patients, carers \& physicians?

Patients, carers, patient association groups and physicians in Belgium identified solutions that can improve patient experiences along their journey.


## How pharma can support

## Patients would like pharma to address the causes of disease in addition to providing medicines


of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'disease prevention programs' among the five services that would most improve patients' experience of living with their condition. (from a list of 19)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'disease prevention programs' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma.
(from a list of 13)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'disease screening' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)

## 66

 Insights from patient groupsScreening programs are not spontaneously mentioned as a service by the patient groups we spoke to in Belgium. Disease awareness and early signs detection are more likely to be mentioned.

[^1]

How pharma can support

## Some patients in Belgium would like access to direct financial support


of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'direct access to practical support' among the Top-5 services that would improve patients' experience living with their condition.
(from a list of 19)

of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'direct access to financial support plans' among the Top-5 services that would improve patients' experience living with their condition. (from a list of 19)
of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'direct access to financial support plans' among the five services they would most like access to.
(from a list of 19)

## 66

 Insights from patient groupsThe financial burden experienced by patients was not a big topic among the patient groups we spoke to in Belgium. It appearsthat there are some services quite readily available to patients, such as psychologist support, that aren't as available in othermarkets.


## How pharma can support

## Facilitating emotional support for patients, their families \& caregivers


of physicians who took part in the survey select 'helping patients to cope with the mental stress caused by the condition' among their Top- 5 areas to provide more support to their patients, beyond the provision of medicine and surgery. (from a list of 28)

Quo
Patients
Caregivers
40\% of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'emotional support for patients' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)
27\%
of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'post treatment services' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma.
(from a list of 13)
66

## Insights from patient group

888
"We have a secret Facebook group where only patients can be on and their loved ones, because we always work with the patients and their loved ones there." A patient group from our research
"We organise a run together twice a week, and there also is the possibility to participate in a Nordic walking group once a week. We also organise buddy support for those who are in need."
A patient group from our research

of physicians who took part in the survey who selected 'insufficient disease information for patients' as an unmet need, think it could be addressed in collaboration with the pharmaceutical industry. (selecting any from a list of 12 potential unmet needs)

of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'disease education' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)


## 66

$\qquad$
888
R80
Information provision on the various aspects of what to expect when you are living with and fighting cancer make up a large part of the role and goals of patient groups we spoke to. Most recognise this is something that patients rely on them for, however not all feel they always have the most up-to-date information, or fullest knowledge to educate the patients and loved-ones as best they can.

[^2]
## How pharma can support

## Supporting or facilitating different platforms for healthcare professionals \& patient interactions could be beneficial


of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'face to face support groups with healthcare professionals' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)

Online support
of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'online support groups with healthcare professionals' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)

of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'face-to-face support groups with healthcare professionals' among the five services that would most improve patients' experience living with their condition.

Online support
of physicians who took part in the survey selected 'online support groups with healthcare professionals' among the five services that would most improve patients' experience living with their condition.
(from a list of 19)
(from a list of 19)

66
Among the patient groups we spoke with in Belgium, connecting healthcare professionals and patients to enhance knowledge is seen as an appropriate space for pharma to have greater involvement.
"Yes when it comes to F2F healthcare professional groups, that's already being done, so when we give an Info Day or when there's an Info Day in a hospital it's usually supported by pharmaceutical companies, these are good."

[^3]
## How pharma can support

## Patients \& carers would also like to see pharma support online and F2F peer support groups


of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'face-to-face support groups with other patients with the same condition' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)

Online support
 of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'online support groups with other patients with the same condition' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)


## 66

Insights from patient groups

Most of the patient groups that took part in our research spoke of the importance of patient peer support groups, whether that be online or F2F, it is generally felt that is a key part to patients and their loved ones copingand adapting to living with cancer and the various burdens and obstacles associated with it.

## How pharma can support

## Some consensus that providing support for carers of patients could be addressed by pharma


of patients and caregivers who took part in the survey selected 'carer support' among the five services they would most like to see better supported by pharma. (from a list of 13)

## 8 15\%

of physicians who took part in the survey who selected 'insufficient guidance or education for carers in supporting their loved ones' as an unmet need, think it could be addressed in collaboration with the pharmaceutical industry. (from a list of 12 )

66


Our commitment to next steps


## Key findings \& conclusions from our discussion with patient association groups

Groups we spoke to as part of our research would like support from pharma but want pharma's help where it makes most sense

## 66



Patient association groups need help raising knowledge on disease generally, and more specifically on available and new treatments for patients.

Working with patient groups to educate on the various signs and symptoms of cancer, and how to manage the various aspects of fighting cancer such as side effects, treatment options etc.


Lobby for better education and testing for earlier diagnosis of some cancers.

Disease prevention and getting cancer diagnosed earlier is key for many groups. Some report that having a lengthy diagnosis journey could worsen patients' prognosis. Lobbying for education and testing protocols is where pharma could help.


Create more space for patients and healthcare professionals to interact outside of appointments.

BMS could help host events such as Q\&A sessions and healthcare panels, which would give patients the space to ask more questions in a reflective atmosphere. Many don't have the capacity to ask these questions during their appointments, due to limited time or information overload


Help facilitate greater peer support, such as buddy schemes.

Though patient groups do not want pharma overly involved in emotional support initiatives, pharma could help patient groups to set up more sophisticated support networks such as buddy support schemes which some groups mentioned as a goal.

## Our starting point for new partnerships in Belgium

We have heard you. We commit to taking action together with you

## What we have heard from you

The feedback that you have shared in this patient \& professional surveys is enlightening. We appreciate your candid input.

With the initiative 'Because there is more to do' we embarked on a journey to learn more about your situations, your concerns, what you expect of us, and where you think pharma can do more to help support patients and society in Belgium.

## Our journey together starts today

We will now build on what we have learned from you. The next step is deeper engagement, to explore where we can most effectively support your needs.

In the coming months we will open a wider dialogue with the healthcare industry.

Is there a role for BMS \& pharma in Belgium?

We wanted to understand if there is a role for BMS and pharma in Belgium beyond delivering innovative medicines. And if so, what is it?

Your responses tell us that pharma has a role to play.

## Our commitment:

what you can expect from BMS
The conclusion of this report is the beginning of our future journey together. We commit to working with you to take action in areas you have defined, including: new partnerships with patient organisations and healthcare professionals.


## Technical notes

## Technical notes

echnical Note - Patient and Caregiver Survey
On behalf of Bristol Myers Squibb, Ipsos MORI carried out an online survey with a sample of 214 patients and caregivers (oncology patients, oncology caregivers, atrial fibrillation patients, atrial fibrillation caregivers) across ight European countries (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, conducted between 11th January 2021 and 26th April 2021.

Respondents were recruited via online panels, and as such, the sample contains respondents who are engaged with market research panels and chose to take part in the survey.
The sample includes the following per country:

|  | AT | BE | DK | FI | NL | NO | SE | CH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 30 | 30 | 20 | 30 | 30 | 15 | 29 | 30 |
| Oncology <br> patients | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 |
| Oncology <br> caregivers | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| Atrial <br> fibrillation <br> patients | 8 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| Atrial <br> fibrillation <br> caregivers | 7 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 7 |

When reporting on country results survey data are weighted to ensure equal contribution of oncology patients/caregivers and atrial fibrillation patient/caregivers winn a country. When repribution per country dat

* Except in Norway, where the sample consists only of oncology patients/caregivers, and so no weighting was applied.
echnical Note - Healthcare Professional Surve
On behalf of Bristol Myers Squibb, Ipsos MORI carried out an online survey with a sample of 839 healthcare professionals (primary care physicians, cardiologists and oncologists/haematologists) across eight European countries (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Netherlands, Norway weden, Switzerland). Online surveys were conducted between 11th January 2021 and 26th April 2021.
Respondents were recruited via online panels, and as such, the sample contains respondents who are engaged with market research panels and contains respondents who are en
chose to take part in the survey.

The sample includes the following per country:

| Total | AT | BE | DK | FI | NL | NO | SE | CH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PCPs | 50 | 50 | 100 | 93 | 120 | 70 | 116 | 115 |
| Cardiologists | 30 | 40 | 30 | 22 | 40 | 18 | 40 | 40 |
| Oncologists/ <br> haematologists | 25 | 30 | 20 | 20 | 30 | 10 | 26 | 25 |

When reporting on country results, survey data are weighted to ensure qual contribution from primary care physicians, cardiologists and ting on total results survey data are additionally weighted to ensure equal contribution per country.

Technical Note - Patient Advisory Group Qualitative Research: On behalf of Bristol Myers Squibb, Ipsos MORI conducted exploratory qualitative research in eight European markets (Austria, Belgium, 40 respondents completed a web-assisted telephone in-depth interview ( 37 respondents were working for an oncology patient advisory group, or an atrial fibrillation patient advisory group). Respondents were recruited via telephone through third party panel providers. Interviews were carried out between 11th January 2021 and 26th April 2021.

Please note that this qualitative research approach explores the range of attitudes and opinions of participants in detail and that the findings are descriptive and illustrative, not statistically representative.

Technical Note - Single-blinded Open invitation Digital Humanity Survey: On behalf of Bristol Myers Squibb, Ipsos MORI carried out an online survey with a sample of 821 adults aged 16 and over, across nine European count (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland). Interviews were conducted between 20th Novembe 2020 and 18th January 2021

Respondents were invited to respond to an open invitation from Bristol Myers Squibb to share their views and suggestions on their opinions of the
pharmaceutical industry, pharmaceuticals companies and the challenges they face regarding healthcare provision in their country. This invitation was shared in a range of paid advertising channels on websites and social media, but also direct emails and organic posts.

- paid post on LinkedIn;
- organic posts on LinkedIn;
- hosting on Bristol Myers Sques

As such, the sample includes a mix of respondents who responded to the online campaign and chose to take part and is not a representative sample of the population of the countries included in the campaign. It is also likely respondents are already engaged with Bristol Myers Squibb and/or the pharmaceutical industry in general. The sample includes members of the public, patients, caregivers, healthcare professionals, pharmaceutical nature and reflect the responses of the survey participants only. Participant outside of the countries listed were screened out and could not participate.

In total there were 129,688 clicks onto the survey, with 821 respondents completing the survey

## The sample includes the following per country:



When reporting on global results, all participants are included and no weighting has been applied to the data.

## Because there is more to do




[^0]:    We conducted surveys with patients, carers, patient advocates and healthcare professionals in Belgium, to better understand what more we can do. This report is a synthesis of those findings.

[^1]:    7. Which, if any, of the following services would improve patients' experiences living with their conditions? [Select up to 5 from a list of 19] Base: $\mathrm{n}=120$ (All physicians)
[^2]:    9. Beyond medication, which if any, of these unmet needs do you think could be addressed in collaboration with the pharmaceutical industry to support your patients? Base: Physicians who think there are needs that can be addressed by pharma ( $\mathrm{n}=117$ )
    etter supported by
[^3]:    . Which, if any, of the following services would improve patients' experiences living with their conditions? [Select up to 5 from a list of 19 ] Base: $n=120$ (All physicians)

