## **2018 Lobbying Expenditures by Certain Trade Associations**

Trade Association Name	Amount of Dues uses for non- deductible lobbying expenses
Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA)	\$988,000
Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO)	\$200,000
The Healthcare Institute of New Jersey (HINJ)	\$3,100
Massachusetts Biotechnology Council (MassBIO)	\$3,500
National Association of Manufacturers (NAM)	\$29,000
California Healthcare Institute (CHI)	\$10,000

Total \$1,233,600

YTD: December 31, 2018