Total 2021 Lobbying Expenditures by Certain Trade Associations	
Trade Association Name	Amount of Dues uses for non- deductible lobbying expenses
Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA)	\$2,271,922
Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO)	\$432,733
The Healthcare Institute of New Jersey (HINJ)	\$7,556
Massachusetts Biotechnology Council (MassBIO)	\$4,000
National Association of Manufacturers (NAM)	\$0
California Life Sciences Association (CLSA)	\$24,000

Total • \$2,740,211

YTD: December 31 2021